

Chapter 1 Being a Good Citizen



What Are the Rights and Responsibilities of Citizens?

Chapter Planning

Chapter Overview	T2
Assessment	T4
Inquiry Project	T6
Explore Words	T8
Step into Content	T10
Connect Through Literature “Pass It On”	T12
People You Should Know	T13
IMPACT Explorer Magazine	T14

Chapter Lessons

Lesson 1 How Do Rules and Laws Help Us? . . .	T16
Analyze the Source What Are Rules?	T22
Inquiry Tool Explore Topic and Key Details	T23
Lesson 2 How Can We Get Along With Each Other?	T30
Analyze the Source Good Citizens Get Along Together.	T36
Inquiry Tool Explore Problem and Solution	T37

Lesson 3 How Should Citizens Treat Each Other?	T46
Analyze the Source Respect Everyone	T52
Inquiry Tool Explore Words and Pictures.	T53
Lesson 4 Why Do We Vote?	T60
Analyze the Source Voting Matters	T66
Inquiry Tool Explore Topic and Key Details	T67
Lesson 5 How Have Rights and Responsibilities Changed Over Time?	T74
Analyze the Source Booker T. Washington.	T80
Inquiry Tool Explore Contrast	T81

Chapter Wrap-Up

Inquiry Project Wrap-Up	T88
Connections in Action	T90
More to Explore	T90
Reader’s Theater	T92

Eric Raptosh/Hill Street Studios/Getty Images



Chapter 2 Our Community



How Can We Describe Where We Live?

Chapter Planning

Chapter Overview	T94
Assessment	T96
Inquiry Project	T98
Explore Words	T100
Step into Content	T102
Connect Through Literature “A Year of Fun”	T104
People You Should Know	T105
IMPACT Explorer Magazine	T106

Chapter Lessons

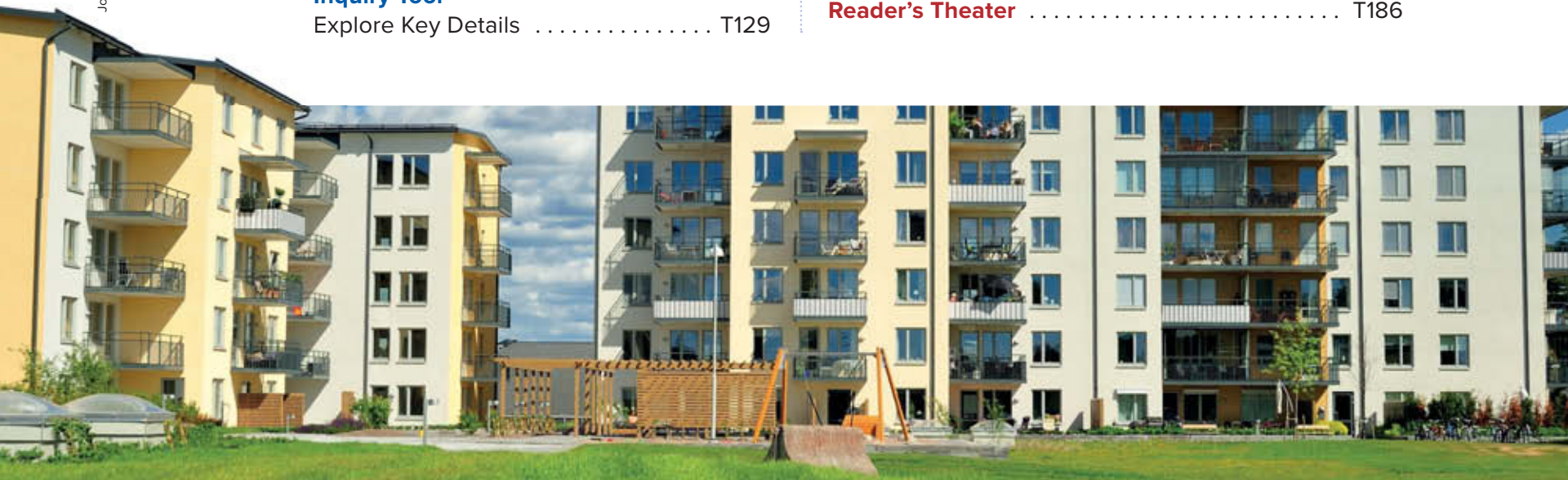
Lesson 1 What Does a Map Help Us Do?	T108
Analyze the Source	
What Maps Show	T114
Inquiry Tool	
Explore Map Skills	T115
Lesson 2 What Can We Learn From Different Kinds of Maps?	T122
Analyze the Source	
Political Maps	T128
Inquiry Tool	
Explore Key Details	T129

Lesson 3 How Do We Use Maps and Globes?	T136
Analyze the Source	
What Is a Globe?	T142
Inquiry Tool Explore Compare and Contrast	T143
Lesson 4 Where Is Our Community in the World?	T150
Analyze the Source	
My Address	T156
Inquiry Tool Explore Main Topic and Key Details	T157
Lesson 5 How Do Location and Weather Affect Us?	T166
Analyze the Source	
How We Live	T172
Inquiry Tool Explore Cause and Effect	T173

Chapter Wrap-Up

Inquiry Project Wrap-Up	T182
Connections in Action	T184
More to Explore	T184
Reader’s Theater	T186

Johan Möllerberg/123RF



Chapter 3 Celebrating America



How Do We Celebrate Our Country?

Chapter Planning

Chapter Overview	T188
Assessment	T190
 Inquiry Project	T192
Explore Words	T194
Step into Content	T196
Connect Through Literature “A Colorful Picnic”	T198
People You Should Know	T199
IMPACT Explorer Magazine	T200

Chapter Lessons

Lesson 1 Why Do Americans Celebrate Independence Day?	T202
Analyze the Source The Thirteen Colonies	T208
Inquiry Tool Explore Sequence	T209
Lesson 2 How Does the Constitution Help Our Country?	T216
Analyze the Source Three Branches of Government	T222
Inquiry Tool Explore Details	T223

Lesson 3 What Do Our National and State Symbols Mean?	T230
Analyze the Source The American Flag	T236
Inquiry Tool Explore Main Topic and Details	T237
Lesson 4 What Do Monuments Help Us Remember?	T246
Analyze the Source Monuments and Memorials	T252
Inquiry Tool Explore Author’s Purpose	T253
Lesson 5 How Do We Celebrate Important People and Events?	T262
Analyze the Source Memorial Day	T268
Inquiry Tool Explore Key Details	T269

Chapter Wrap-Up

 Inquiry Project Wrap-Up	T276
Connections in Action	T278
More to Explore	T278



Chapter 4 Past and Present



How Does the Past Shape Our Lives?

Chapter Planning

Chapter Overview	T280
Assessment	T282
 Inquiry Project	T284
Explore Words	T286
Step into Content	T288
Connect Through Literature “How a City Grows”	T290
People You Should Know	T291
IMPACT Explorer Magazine	T292

Chapter Lessons

Lesson 1 How Can We Discover History?	T294
Analyze the Source Life Long Ago	T300
Inquiry Tool Explore Key Details	T301
Lesson 2 How Has Daily Life Changed?	T308
Analyze the Source Two Classrooms	T314
Inquiry Tool Explore Compare and Contrast	T315

Lesson 3 How Have Many Cultures Shaped Our Country?	T324
Analyze the Source One Country, Many Cultures	T330
Inquiry Tool Explore Summarizing	T331
Lesson 4 What Are Customs?	T340
Analyze the Source Celebrate!	T346
Inquiry Tool Explore Compare and Contrast	T347
Lesson 5 How Do Traditions Bring Us Together?	T354
Analyze the Source Traditions We Share	T360
Inquiry Tool Explore Author’s Purpose	T361

Chapter Wrap-Up

 Inquiry Project Wrap-Up	T368
Connections in Action	T370
More to Explore	T370
Reader’s Theater	T372



Chapter 5 People and Money



Why Do People Work?

Chapter Planning

Chapter Overview	T374
Assessment	T376
 Inquiry Project	T378
Explore Words	T380
Step into Content	T382
Connect Through Literature “The Boy Who Loved to Draw”	T384
People You Should Know	T385
IMPACT Explorer Magazine	T386

Chapter Lessons

Lesson 1 What Are Goods and Services?	T388
Analyze the Source Goods and Services	T394
Inquiry Tool Explore Key Details	T395
Lesson 2 How and Why Do People Trade?	T404
Analyze the Source Trade and Money	T410
Inquiry Tool Explore Ask and Answer Questions	T411

Lesson 3 What Kinds of Jobs Do People Do?	T418
Analyze the Source Jobs	T424
Inquiry Tool Explore Fact and Opinion	T425
Lesson 4 How Has Work Changed?	T434
Analyze the Source Farming Then and Now	T440
Inquiry Tool Explore Make Connections	T441
Lesson 5 How Are Wants and Needs Different?	T448
Analyze the Source Why Do We Spend Money?	T454
Inquiry Tool Explore Classify	T455

Chapter Wrap-Up

 Inquiry Project Wrap-Up	T462
Connections in Action	T464
More to Explore	T464

